es 1 to 3

Case Particle N Size (nm) P 5	Number of Particles 3	Volume (nm³) 196 5236	Volume Frequency (%) 0.0%	Cumulative Volume Frequency (%) 0.0%	Particle Number 10	
20 25 25	30	35343 125664 163625	5.3% 18.9% 24.6%	6.1% 25.0% 49.6%	20 20 25 30	20 30
32 24	2 - 1	112246 33510 47713	16.9%		35 40 45	2 -
2 60 62	-	0 0			50 60 70	
8 8					90	

		682642	100	Total
100.0%	0.0%	0		100
100.0%	%0.0	0		90
100.0%	0.0%	0		70
100.0%	0.0%	0		90
100.0%	9.6%	65450	-	50
90.4%	0.0%	0		45
90.4%	4.9%	33510	-	40
85.5%	16.4%	112246	5	35
69.1%	20.7%	141372	10	99
48.4%	24.0%	163625	20	25
24.4%	18.4%	125664	30	20
%0.9	5.2%	35343	20	15
0.8%	0.8%	5236	10	10
%0.0	0.0%	196	3	5
Cumulative Volume Frequency (%)	Volume Frequency (%)	Volume (nm³)	Number of Particles	Particle Size (nm)

0.0%

0.0% 0.7% 4.8%

196

5236 35343

10 2 8 2 10

9 15 20 25 8 35 8

5

Cumulative Volume Frequency (%)

Volume Frequency (%)

Volume (nm³)

of Particles Particle Number Size of (nm) Particles

Case 3

0.7%

5.6%

79.9% 84.5% 84.5% 85% 100% 100%

> 4.6% 0.0% 0.0% 15.5% 0.0% 0.0%

33510

45

20

112246

5

45.2% 64.6%

22.4%

17.2%

125664 163625 19.4% 15.4%

141372

As the largest particle size differs in each of Cases 1 – 3, the cumulative volume frequency changes largely at the particle sizes of 40 nm and 45 nm.

664905

100

Total

100% 100%

0

113097

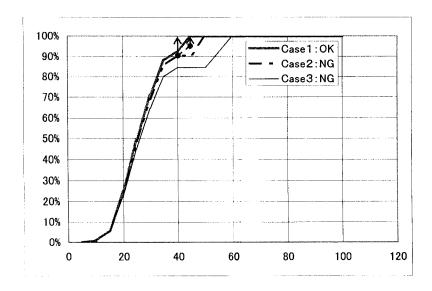
9 7 90 0.0%

730289

100

Total 100

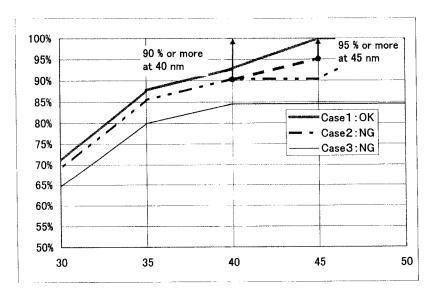
Plotting of Cases 1 - 3



The formula (1) in claim 1 is satisfied when:

Cumulative Volume Frequency is

90 % or more at Particle Size of 40 nm; and
95 % or more at Particle Size of 45 nm.



Only Case 1 falls within the scope of claims.

It is favorable that large size particles are as few as possible because they tend to cause surface roughness.